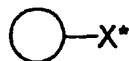


Amendments to the Claims

1-37. (Cancelled)

38. (Currently amended) A process for the production of chiral ligands comprising:
providing as substrate a starting material of formula (A):



(A)

wherein X* is a chiral ortho directing group; and wherein O is selected from the group consisting of an unsubstituted or substituted mono-aryl group, an unsubstituted or substituted polycyclic aryl group, an unsubstituted or substituted cycloalkyl group;
comprising the steps of:

- a) ortho-lithiating the substrate;
- b) reacting the ortho-lithiated substrate with an R¹ substituted phosphine to form an intermediate compound;
- c) converting said ~~ortho-lithiated~~ intermediate compound to a compound having a phosphine group having the formula -PR¹R^{1''}, wherein R¹ and R^{1''} are different from each other and independently selected from the group consisting of unsubstituted or substituted branched-chain alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted straight-chain alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted alkoxy, unsubstituted or substituted alkylamino, unsubstituted or substituted cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted cycloalkoxy, unsubstituted or substituted cycloalkylamino, unsubstituted or substituted carbocyclic aryl, unsubstituted or substituted carbocyclic aryloxy, unsubstituted or substituted heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted heteroaryloxy, and unsubstituted or substituted carbocyclic arylamino.

39. (Previously presented) A process according to Claim 38, wherein X* is selected from the group consisting of

